## SPANISH 1 SKILLS FOR MASTERY

Unit 1.1	La Conversación
L1 L2 L3	I can recognize conversational cues like greetings and questions. I can understand and follow common informal commands. I can identify the actor in a sentence by the pronoun used.
\$1 \$2 \$3 \$4 \$5 \$6 \$7	I can use greetings to begin or end conversation. I can use the "magic words" to show courtesy. I can use questions to determine how others think or feel. I can make affirmative and negative informal commands. I can chart or recite all of the personal pronouns in order. I can conjugate and make original sentences using the verb SER. I can conjugate and make original sentences using the verb ESTAR.
P1 P2 P3	I can introduce myself or others to a group. I can direct others using common informal commands. I can use appropriate intonation to express feeling.
Unit 1.2	El Mundo Hispano ————————————————————————————————————
L1 L2 L3 L4	I can recognize the name and sounds made by each letter of the alphabet. I can identify who is doing the action by the verb ending used. I can recognize and understand the use of compound verbs. I can understand questions posed by the interrogative used.
S1 S2 S3 S4 S5 S6 S6 S7 S8	I can recite the alphabet and spell out any word using its letters. I can sound out any word and add emphasis as indicated by accent mark. I can identify, write, or recite each Spanish-speaking country and its capital. I can conjugate and make original sentences using the verb IR. I can use the IR+a+infinitive formula to explain what is going to happen. I can write or recita the essential verbs DEBER, NECESITAR, PODER, QUERER, TENER, etc. I can create compound verb phrases using the essential verbs. I can write or recite the interrogatives with correct punctuation.
P1 P2 P3 P4	I can speak about a Spanish-speaking country in complete sentences. I can explain what I am going to do tomorrow or some time in the future. I can present information about myself using essential verb phrases. I can ask and answer questions using the interrogatives.
Unit 1.3	Los Números ————————————————————————————————————
L1 L2 L3	I can recognize any spoken number. I can understand simple mathematical equations. I can understand questions about quantity that use "hay".
\$1 \$2 \$3 \$4 \$5 \$6 \$7 \$8	I can form, write, or recite numbers 0 to 30. I can form, write or recite numbers 31 through 100. I can form, write or recite any number over 100. I can add, subtract, multiply or divide verbally or in writing. I can ask or answer about quantity using "hay", "mucho(s)" and "poco(s)". I can tell time including use of "madrugada", "mañana", "tarde" and "noche". I can fully conjugate any regular AR, ER or IR verb and make simple sentences. I can negate the action in a sentence by placing "no" before the verb.
P1 P2 P3	I can present my weekly schedule by the day, hour, and minute. I can present numerical information about persons, places, or things. I can interview others about quantities using correct interrogatives and word order.

Unit 1.4	El Calendario
L1 L2 L3	I can recognize indicators of noun gender and number (-o/-a, -s/-es). I can recognize errors in article, noun, and adjective agreement. I can recognize complex sentences by the conjunctions used.
S1 S2 S3 S4 S5 S6 S6 S7	I can write or recite the days of the week and months of the year. I can write or recite common holidays, including my birthday. I can ask or tell the day and date, including the year. I can write or recite terms used to discuss calendar events. I can pair nouns with the correct definite and indefinite articles. I can pluralize nouns and their articles to match. I can use common conjunctions to form complex sentences and lists. I can conjugate and make original sentences using the verb HACER.
P1 P2 P3	I can describe activities my family does on a given holiday. I can explain my family traditions associated with a given holiday. I can ask and answer questions about cultural norms using compound sentences.
Unit 1.5	La Escuela ————————————————————————————————————
L1 L2 L3	I understand stem-changes as a secondary aspect of conjugation. I can locate the stem and know the required changes (o/u-ue, e-ie, e-i). I recognize stem-changers including PEDIR, PODER, QUERER, TENER and VENIR.
S1 S2 S3 S4 S5 S5 S6 S6 S7	I can write or recite typical classes and places on campus. I can write or recite common classroom furnishings. I can write or recite common classroom materials. I can write or recite various colors. I can write or recite basic adjectives. I can modify and use adjectives to describe nouns. I can conjugate and use any stem-changing verb in a sentence. I can conjugate and make original sentences using the verb DECIR.
P1 P2 P3	I can list my classes, identify my favorites, and explain why. I can explain what I do in each of my classes at school. I can explain my basic daily schedule and routine to a group of people.
Unit 1.6	La Familia ———————————————————————————————————
L1 L2 L3	I understand when to use SER and ESTAR. I recognize the adjectives used with either SER or ESTAR. I can form the present participle of any AR, ER, or IR verb (-ando/-iendo).
\$1 \$2 \$3 \$4 \$5 \$6 \$7	I can write or recite various pets. I can write or recite various family members. I can use SER and "de" to show possession. I can pair or modify possessive adjectives to match given nouns. I can use SER to describe the characteristics of given nouns. I can use ESTAR to describe the conditions of given nouns. I can use ESTAR and participles to show actions in progress.
P1 P2 P3	I can identify and describe pets and family members. I can use SER, ESTAR, and other verbs to dramatize a family conversation. I can explain the significance of familial relationships and practices.

## SPANISH 2 SKILLS FOR MASTERY

Unit 2.1	Las Actividades
L1 L2 L3 L4	I can recognize a simple or compound verb. I can recognize a simple or complex sentence. I can understand and follow formal commands. I can determine when it is appropriate to use SABER and CONOCER.
S1 S2 S3 S4 S5 S6 S6 S7 S8	I can write or recite various classroom activities. I can compose simple and complex sentences. I can use compound verbs in sentences. I can use frequency words to explain how often a thing is done. I can write or recite formal commands using regular verbs. I can write or recite formal commands using irregular verbs. I can use ESTAR and participles to show actions in progress. (see 1.6, S7) I can make original sentences using SABER and CONOCER.
P1 P2 P3 P4	I can use formal commands to direct or instruct others. I can demostrate mastery of present tense conjugation and stem changes. I can use present-progressive verbs to explain activities I do at school. I can use SABER and CONOCER to explain what or who I know to a group.
Unit 2.2	El Cuerpo ————————————————————————————————————
L1 L2 L3	I can select the right objects to represent people and things. I can identify pronouns, objects and verbs in a sentence. I know when it is appropriate to use "se" instead of "le" or "les".
S1 S2 S3 S4 S5 S6 S6 S7	I can write or recite parts of the head. I can write or recite parts of the body. I can write or recite personal hygiene items. I can use various reflexive verbs in sentences. I can use Indirect Object Pronouns (IOPs) in sentences. I can use Direct Objects (DOs) in sentences. I can use IOPs and DOs in sentences and commands. I can form sentences including IOPS and DOs with SER and ESTAR.
P1 P2 P3	I can use IOPs and DOs to ask and answer questions about the body. I can integrate IOPs and DOs with commands to direct others. I can dramatize various situations using IOPs and DOs.
Unit 2.3	La Ropa
L1 L2 L3	I understand the subject role-reversal required to use GUSTARSE. I can distinguish the needed demonstrative adverb (aquí, allí, allá). I can distinguish the needed demonstrative adjective (este, ese, aquél, etc.).
\$1 \$2 \$3 \$4 \$5 \$6 \$7	I can write or recite seasons and weather expressions. I can write or recite basic articles of clothing. I can write or recite weather-specific clothing items. I can use demonstrative adverbs to indicate the locations of various objects. I can pair nouns with correct demonstrative adjectives (singular and plural) to indicate object distance. I can use ENCANTAR, GUSTAR, INTERESAR, etc., to express pleasure/displeasure. I can use CAMBIAR, LLEVAR, PONERSE, QUITARSE, VESTIRSE, etc., to describe clothing use.
P1 P2 P3	I can describe what I and others are wearing. I can use demonstrative adverbs and adjectives in conversation. I can explain my interests, likes, and dislikes to others.

Unit 2.4	El Pueblo
L1 L2 L3	I can distinguish between ongoing and completed past events. I can determine when use of the Imperfect tense is appropriate. I can determine when it is appropriate to use MIRAR and VER.
\$1 \$2 \$3 \$4 \$5 \$6 \$7 \$8	I can write or recite small town locales and occupations. I can write or recite rural geographical terms. I can write or recite common farm animals. I can write or recite common insects. I can conjugate and use regular verbs in the Imperfect tense. I can conjugate and use IR and SER in the Imperfect tense. I can use IR+a+infinitive in the Imperfect tense to indicate what I was going to do. I can correctly conjugate and use MIRAR and VER.
P1 P2 P3	I can explain what I was doing, used to do, or intended to do in the past. I can describe what I used to do using the Imperfect past tense. I can describe life in a small town using the present, progressive and past tenses.
Unit 2.5	La Ciudad ———————————————————————————————————
L1 L2 L3	I can explain the functions of adjectives vs. adverbs. I can determine when use of the Preterite tense is appropriate. I can distinguish between Imperfect and Preterite tense verb forms.
S1 S2 S3 S4 S5 S6 S6 S7	I can write or recite various big city locales. I can write or recite forms of transportation, where used, and by whom. I can write or recite common road and traffic terms. I can turn adjectives into adverbs using the -[a]mente suffix. I can conjugate and use regular verbs in the Preterite tense. I can conjugate and use irregular verbs in the Preterite tense. I can use both Imperfect and Preterite tense verbs in a sentence. I can use SEGUIR to make sentences.
P1 P2 P3	I can give or take directions using commands and prepositions. I can explain what I saw and did during a trip to the city. I can describe life in a city in the present, progressive and past tenses.
Unit 2.6	La Casa —————————————————————————————————
L1 L2 L3	I recognize and correctly interpret prepositional phrases. I can explain why particular prepositions require the use of "de". I can determine when to use IR+a+infinitive vs. the future tense.
\$1 \$2 \$3 \$4 \$5 \$6 \$7	I can write or recite the basic parts of a house. I can write or recite the rooms in a house. I can write or recite various pieces of furniture. I can write or recite various household appliances. I can write or recite common prepositions. I can conjugate and use regular verbs in the Future tense. I can conjugate and use irregular verbs in the Future tense.
P1 P2 P3	I can use the future tense to describe my future home. I can use prepositional phrases to describe where things are in my house. I can describe past, present, and future events related to my house and neighborhood.

## SPANISH 3 SKILLS FOR MASTERY

Unit 3.1	Los Pasatiempos
L1 L2	I can identify uncertainty of outcome in dependent clauses. I am familiar with conditions that require the Subjunctive mood.
\$1 \$2 \$3 \$4 \$5 \$6 \$7 \$8	I can write or recite popular sports. I can write or recite common competitions. I can write or recite players and their equipment. I can write or recite popular pastimes. I can use various adjectives to describe sports and pastimes. I can convert regular verb forms to the subjunctive mood. I can convert irregular verb forms to the subjunctive mood. I can compose sentences that correctly incorporate the subjunctive.
P1 P2 P3	I can identify my favorite pastime and explain my preference. I can describe my daily routine and the activities involved. I can advise others and state imperative actions or behaviors.
Unit 3.2	La Vida Personal
L1 L2 L3	I can differentiate between possessive adjectives and pronouns. I can pair nouns with the correct possessive adjectives or pronouns. I can define "culture" and explain how it develops.
\$1 \$2 \$3 \$4 \$5 \$6 \$7	I can write or recite various personal finance terms. I can write or recite various relationship terms. I can write or recite personal interest terms. I can use possessive adjectives to show to whom an item belongs. I can use possessive pronouns to show to whom an item belongs. I can compose sentences using verbs relevant to personal relationships. I can compose sentences using ABURRIRSE and DIVERTIRSE.
P1 P2	I can tactfully request or provide information on personal matters. I can explain the development of a common cultural phenomenon.
Unit 3.3	El Turismo ————————————————————————————————————
L1 L2 L3	I can detect shifts in verb tense. I can substitute one tense for another in verb formulas. I can list various advantages of attaining cultural fluency.
\$1 \$2 \$3 \$4 \$5 \$6 \$7 \$8	I can write or recite various luggage items. I can write or recite various travel terms. I can write or recite various hotel and lodging terms. I can write or recite various places for sight-seeing. I can compose sentences using TENER + QUE in various tenses. I can compose sentences using TENER + GANAS DE in various tenses. I can use other common TENER formulas in various tenses. I can compose sentences using QUEDARSE.
P1 P2	I can explain things that I feel like or have to do during a trip. I can book a room, make a reservation or arrange a trip abroad.

Unit 3.4	Los Lugares Exóticos
L1 L2	I can identify appropriate contexts for the Present Perfect tense. I can generate the correct form of HABER and participle at once.
\$1 \$2 \$3 \$4 \$5 \$6 \$7 \$8	I can write or recite various geographical terms. I can write or recite various regional terms. I can write or recite various exotic places. I can write or recite common equipment for camping and exploring. I can compose sentences that use various absolutes to add precision. I can conjugate HABER and form participles to create verb phrases. I can make sentences using regular Present Perfect verb forms. I can make sentences using irregular Present Perfect verb forms.
P1 P2 P3	I can describe an excursion or camping trip and equipment used. I can list places that I have been to and things I have done. I can ask or answer questions using the Present Perfect tense.
Unit 3.5	Las Noticias ————————————————————————————————————
L1 L2	I can detect needed spelling changes to preserve a verb's original sound. I can identify verbs that require stem changes in the Preterite tense.
S1 S2 S3 S4 S5 S5 S6 S7	I can write or recite common broadcast terms. I can write or recite the people at a news event. I can write or recite various natural disasters. I can write or recite various discussion terms. I can conjugate and use LEER and OIR in the Preterite tense. I can conjugate verbs ending with -CAR, -GAR or -ZAR in the Preterite. I can conjugate various stem-changing verbs in the Preterite tense.
P1 P2 P3	I can explain a what happened at a recent newsworthy event. I can ask or answer questions using the Preterite tense. I can explain the development of a unique cultural phenomenon in detail.
Unit 3.6	La Limpieza
L1 L2	I can identify appropriate contexts for the Conditional tense. I can determine when it is appropriate to use "por" or "para".
\$1 \$2 \$3 \$4 \$5 \$6 \$7 \$8	I can write or recite household cleaning items. I can write or recite kitchen appliances. I can write or recite bathroom furnishings. I can write or recite bedroom furnishings. I can write or recite common household chores. I can make sentences using regular Conditional verb forms. I can make sentences using irregular Conditional verb forms. I can make sentences that use "por" and "para" appropriately.
P1 P2 P3	I can explain who does each chore in my home and equipment used. I can explain what I would do in given situations if given the choice. I can imitate traditional processes used to make authentic cultural artifacts.

## SPANISH 4 SKILLS FOR MASTERY

Unit 4.1	La Comida
L1 L2	I understand how to use culinary adjectives to describe foods. I recognize the kind of command required for various situations.
S1 S2 S3 S4 S5 S6 S6 S7 S8	I can write or recite common meals and drinks. I can write or recite various meats. I can write or recite various vegetables. I can write or recite various fruits. I can write or recite various condiments. I can write or recite various typical dishes. I can write, recite and use culinary adjectives. I can make first person commands with any verb, objects included.
P1 P2	I can identify express and explain my food preferences. I can use appropriate commands to provide dietary advice.
Unit 4.2	El Supermercado ————————————————————————————————————
L1 L2	I can distinguish between regular and irregular formal commands. I recognize verbs needed to prepare a recipe or meal.
S1 S2 S3 S4 S5 S5 S6 S7 S8	I can write or recite various dishes or dinnerware. I can write or recite various shopping terms. I can write or recite various containers and portions. I can write or recite the verbs used to prepare foods. I can write or recite various supermarket departments. I can use formal and informal commands in context. I can form and use commands with common irregular verbs. I can compose sentences using CONSEGUIR and RECIBIR in various tenses.
P1 P2	I can use commands to direct others in making purchases. I can use commands to direct others in preparing food.
Unit 4.3	El Crimen ————————————————————————————————————
L1 L2 L3	I can determine when to use the Preterite or Imperfect tense. I can distinguish between present and imperfect subjunctive. I understand when the Imperfect subjunctive is required.
\$1 \$2 \$3 \$4 \$5 \$6 \$7 \$8	I can write or recite common crimes and criminals. I can write or recite various ethnic descriptors. I can write or recite common physical descriptors. I can write or recite defense and prosecution terms. I can write, recite or use various common interjections. I can compose sentences using the Preterite, Imperfect or both. I can compose sentences that use the Imperfect subjunctive. I can compose sentences using CREER and OIR in various tenses.
P1 P2 P3	I can describe others' physical attributes and ethnic background. I can relate a chain of events that use Imperfect and Preterite tenses. I select and use appropriate interjections for different situations.

Unit 4.4	El Gobierno
L1 L2	I can distinguish between verbs in the Present or Past Perfect tense. I can determine which Perfect tense is required, depending on situation.
\$1 \$2 \$3 \$4 \$5 \$6 \$7 \$8 \$9	I can write or recite common government roles. I can write or recite various political terms. I can write or recite common social issues. I can write or recite the natural resources. I can write or recite common military roles. I can write or recite various warfare terms. I can write, recite, and use military/political verbs. I can make sentences using regular Pluperfect verb forms. I can make sentences using irregular Pluperfect verb forms.
P1 P2 P3	I can construct a hypothetical situation. I can argue in favor or against a particular view. I can ask or answer questions using the Pluperfect tense.
Unit 4.5	La Medicina
L1 L2	I understand and can explain how verbs of change work. I can determine when to use particular verbs of change.
S1 S2 S3 S4 S5 S6 S6 S7	I can write or recite medical professions. I can write or recite typical symptoms. I can write or recite common illnesses. I can write or recite common injuries. I can write or recite common treatments. I can identify treatments for particular injuries or illnesses. I can conjugate and use verbs of change in various tenses. I can ask and answer questions using verbs of change.
P1 P2	I can describe various symptoms, injuries or illnesses. I can ask and answer questions in order to diagnose minor illnesses.
Unit 4.6	Los Arreglos
L1 L2 L3	I can identify appropriate contexts for Conditional or Future tenses. I can distinguish regular and irregular Conditional or Future tense verbs. I understand when to use Future tense (intention) or IR+a+inf (commitment).
\$1 \$2 \$3 \$4 \$5 \$6 \$7	I can write or recite raw materials used for building. I can write or recite common repair professions. I can write or recite tools needed to make repairs. I can write or recite repair parts and pieces. I can describe repairs using relevant verbs. I can use regular verbs in the Conditional and Future tenses. I can use irregular verbs in the Conditional and Future.
P1 P2 P3	I can explain how to construct or repair a household item. I can share and discuss my ideal future home in detail. I can ask or answer questions using the Conditional and Future.